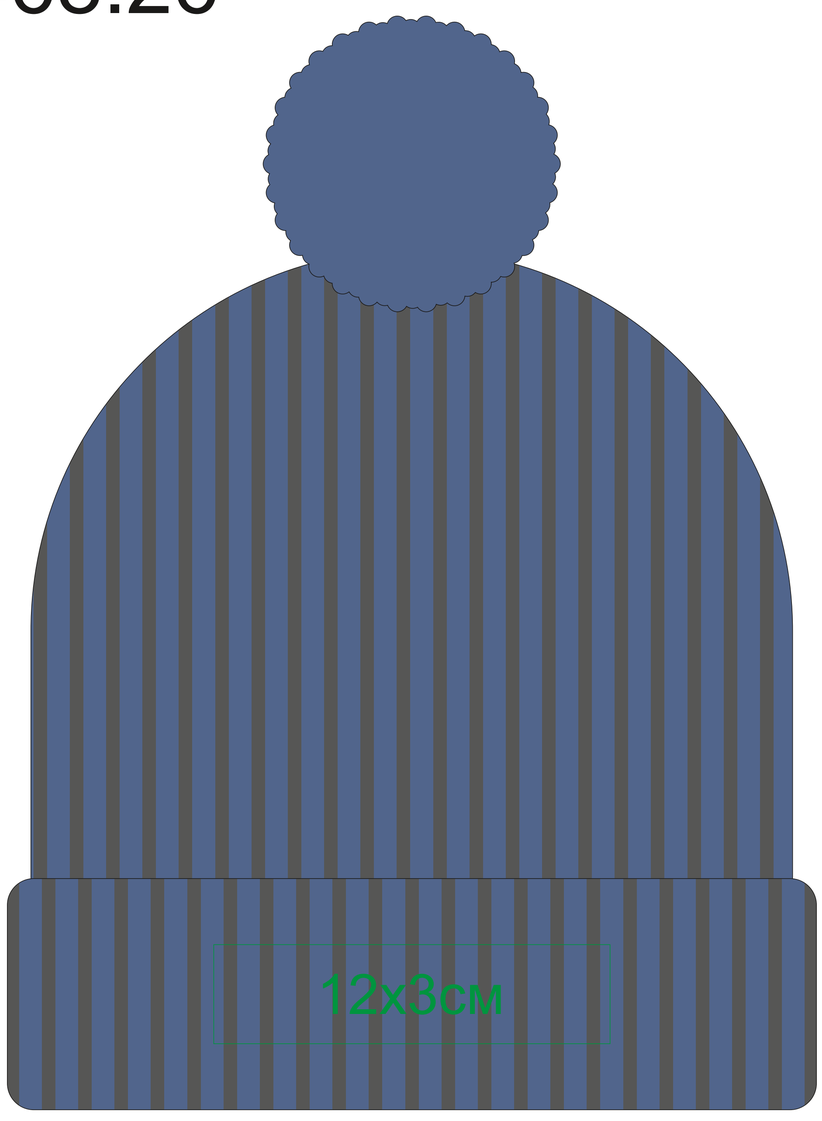
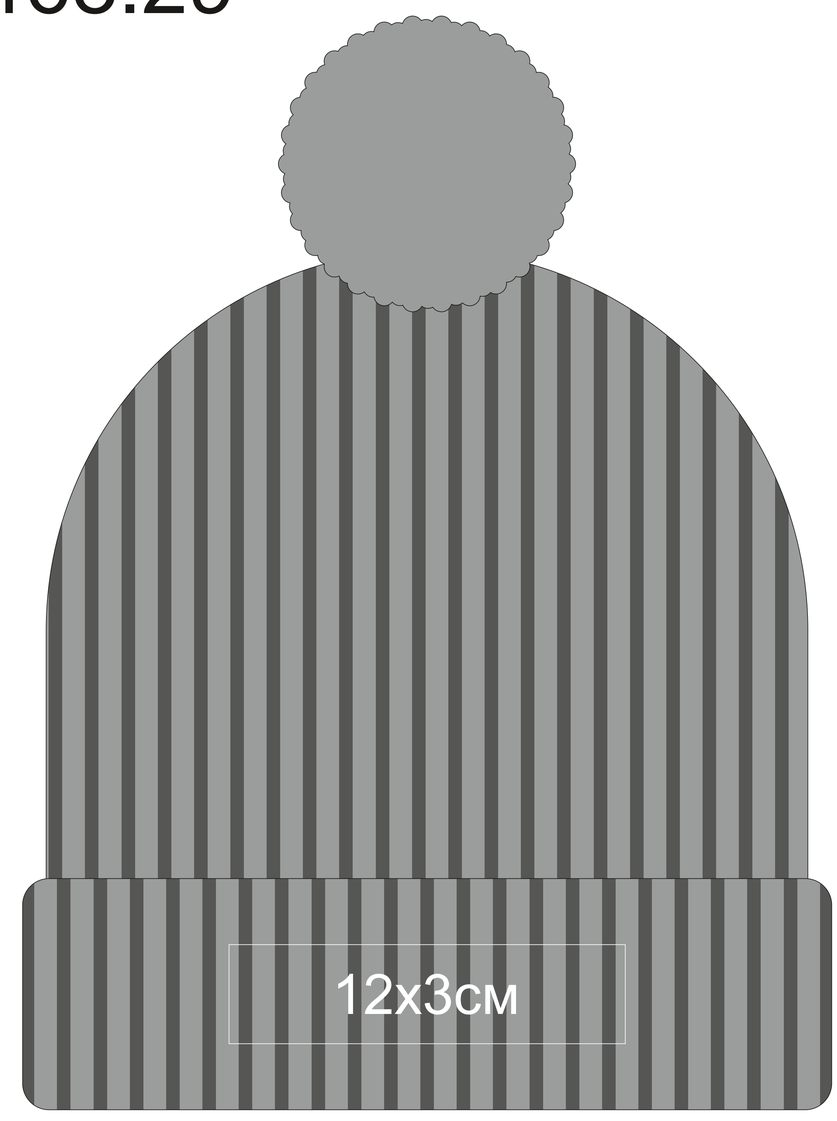
Шапка женская "CHIC 25468

Метод нанесения: шеврон, кастомизация

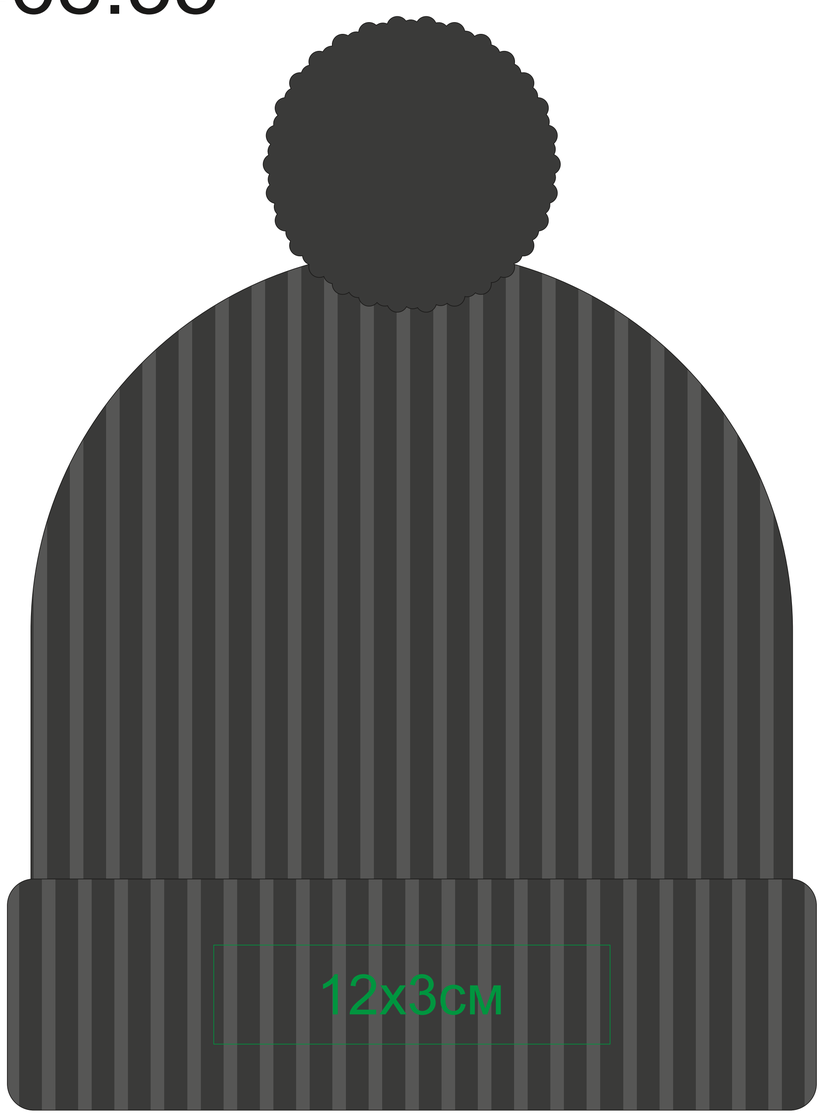
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25468.35



25468.26

