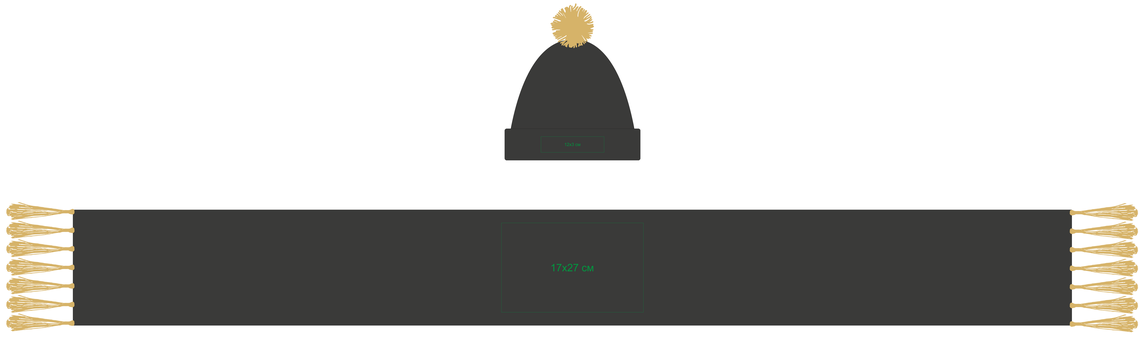
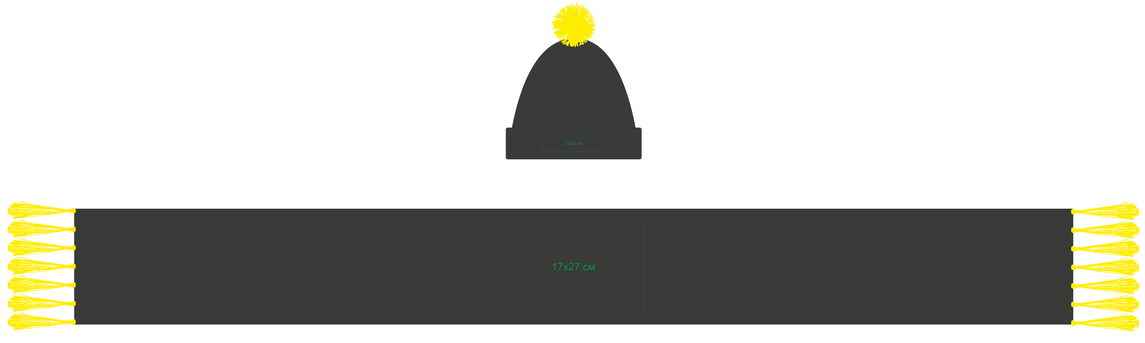
GoSnow
Артикул: 24120
Метод: шеврон, кастомизация

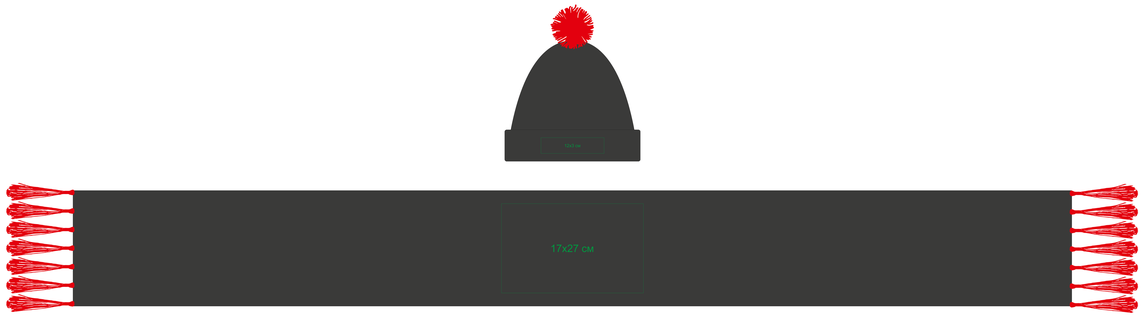
24120/03



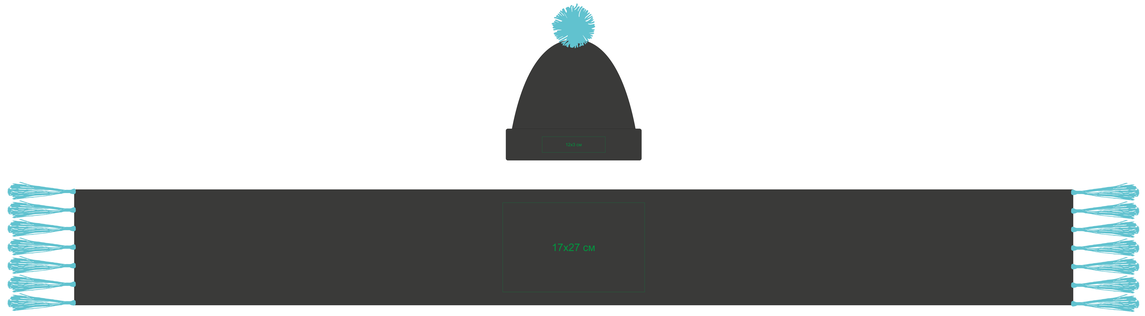
24120/04



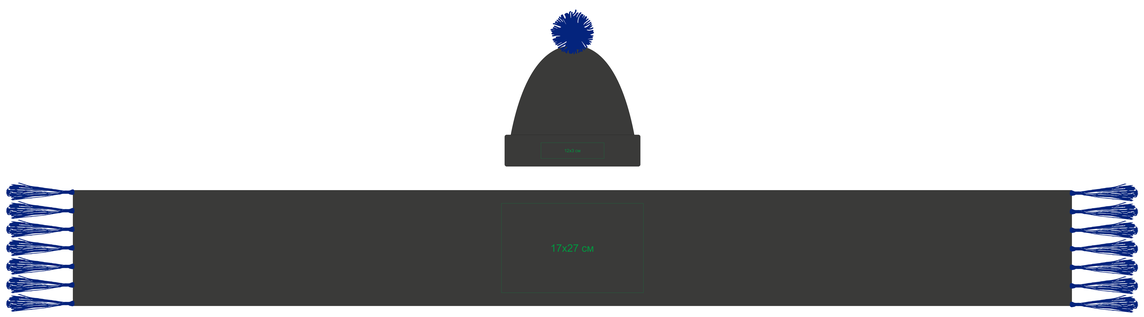
24120/08



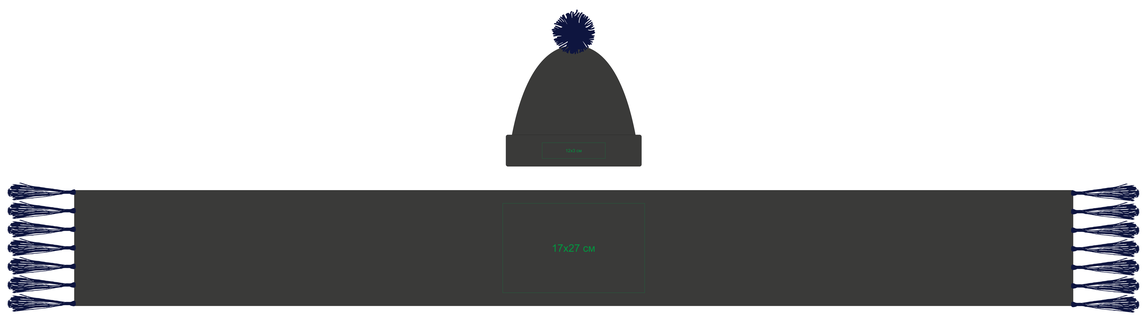
24120/16



24120/24



24120/25



24120/91



24120/94

